

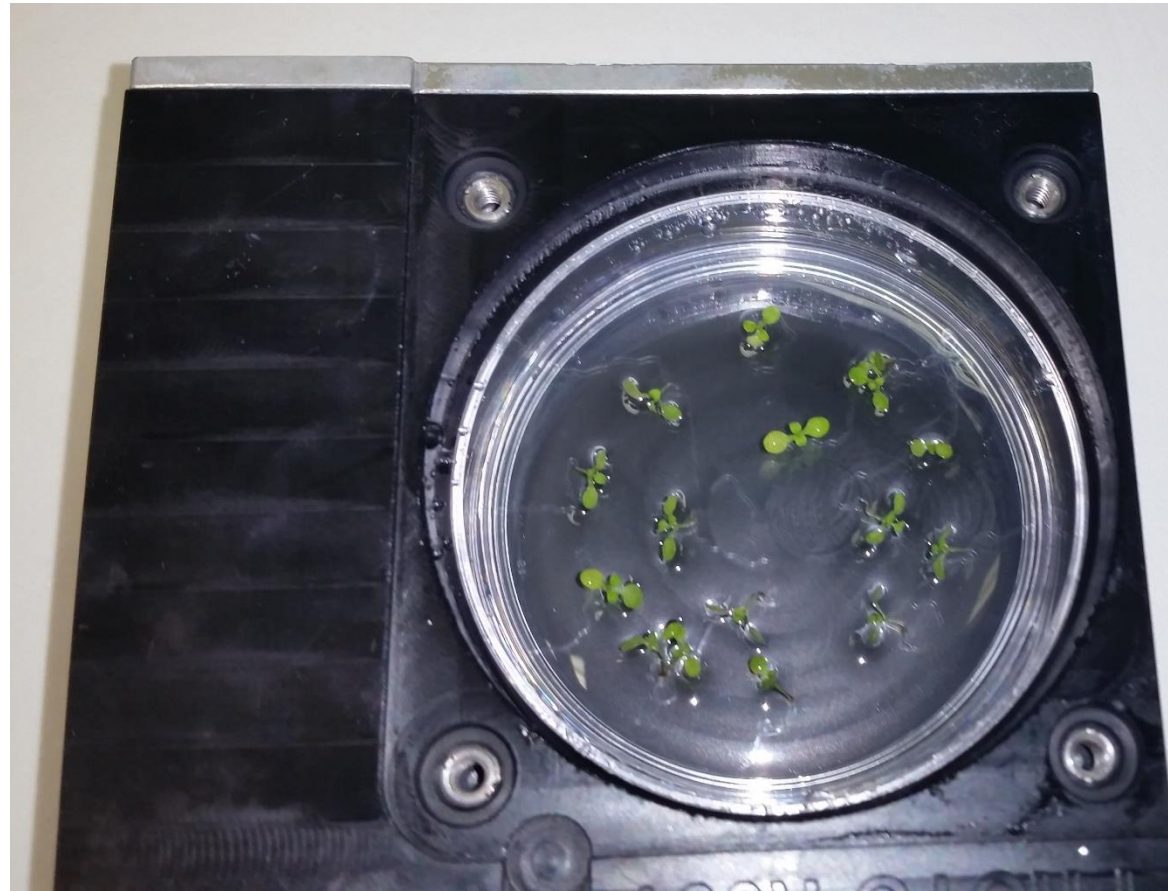
Biological Research in Canisters – Light Emitting Diode (BRIC-LED)

Prepared for ISS R&D Conference
by Allison Caron
July 11, 2016



BRIC-LED OBJECTIVE:

Provide discrete illumination to biological specimens contained in 60mm Petri dishes that are subjected to a microgravity environment



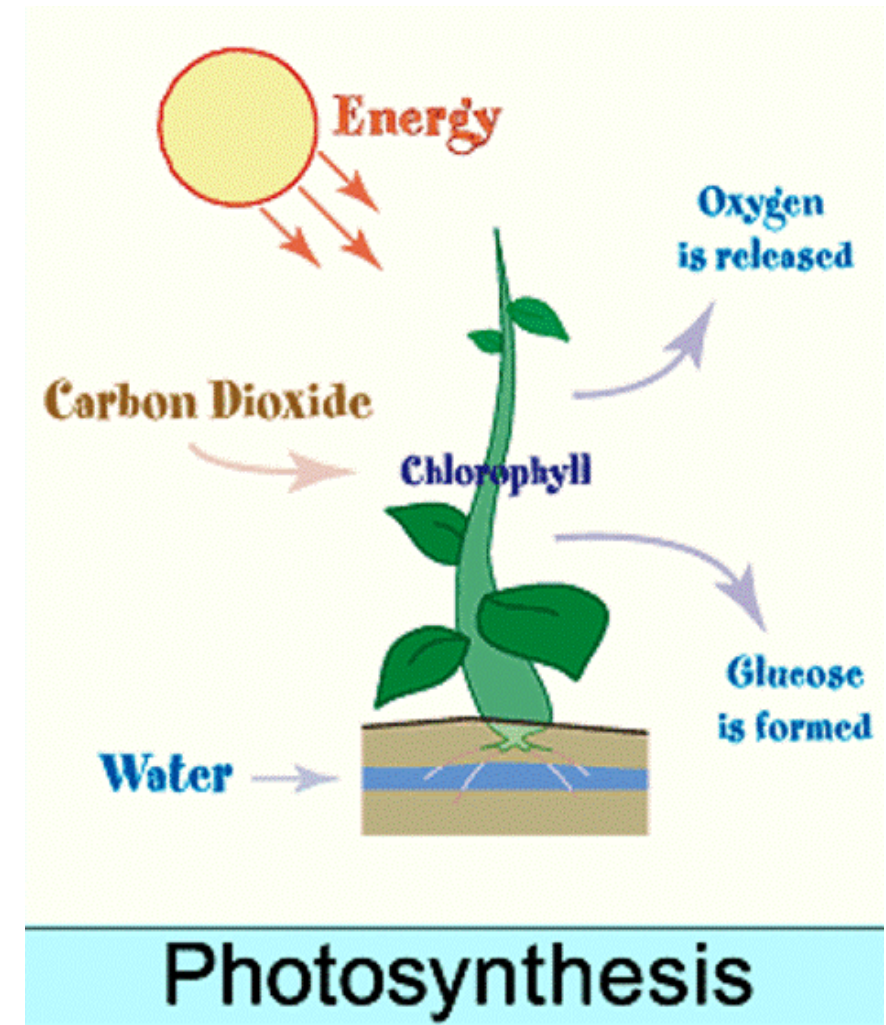
Outline

- **Microgravity Research**
 - Specimen Types
 - Possible Investigations
- **Hardware Overview**
 - Storage Tray & Locker
 - Canister
 - Petri Dish Fixation Units (PDFUs)
- **Operations Overview**
 - Process to Flight
- **Hardware Availability**
 - Hardware testing
 - Space X-12 Flight



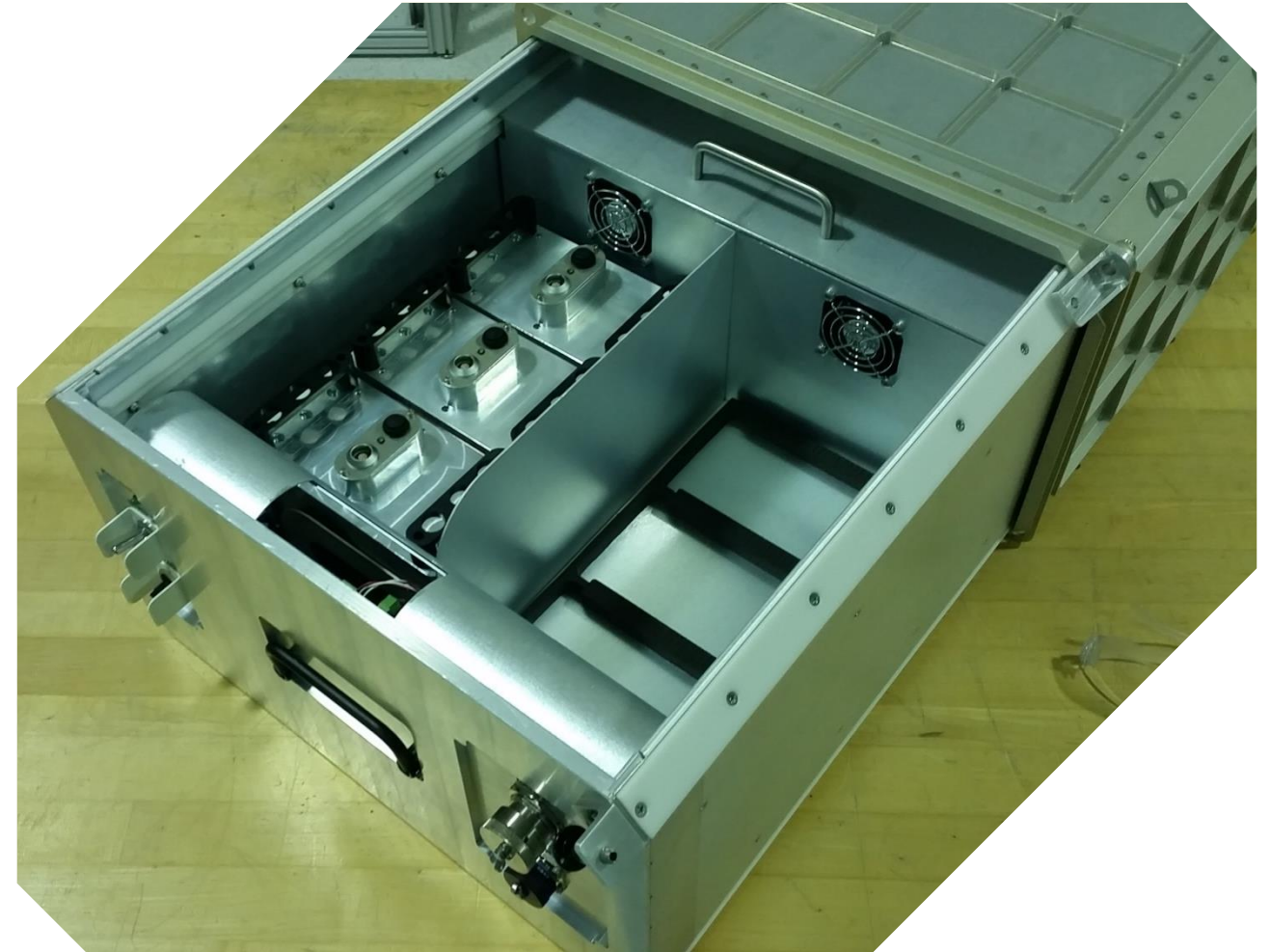
Microgravity Research in BRIC-LED

- **Specimen Types**
 - photoautotrophic organisms
 - plants, algae, cyanobacteria, mosses
 - heterotrophic organisms
 - microbes (bacteria, fungi)
 - invertebrates (C.elegans)
- **Possible Investigations**
 - investigate cellular and metabolic processes
 - photosynthesis, stress responses
 - chloroplast development
 - photochromic effects
 - phototropism
 - photoperiodism
 - various aspects of developmental and transcriptional biology in space
 - photo-morphogenesis



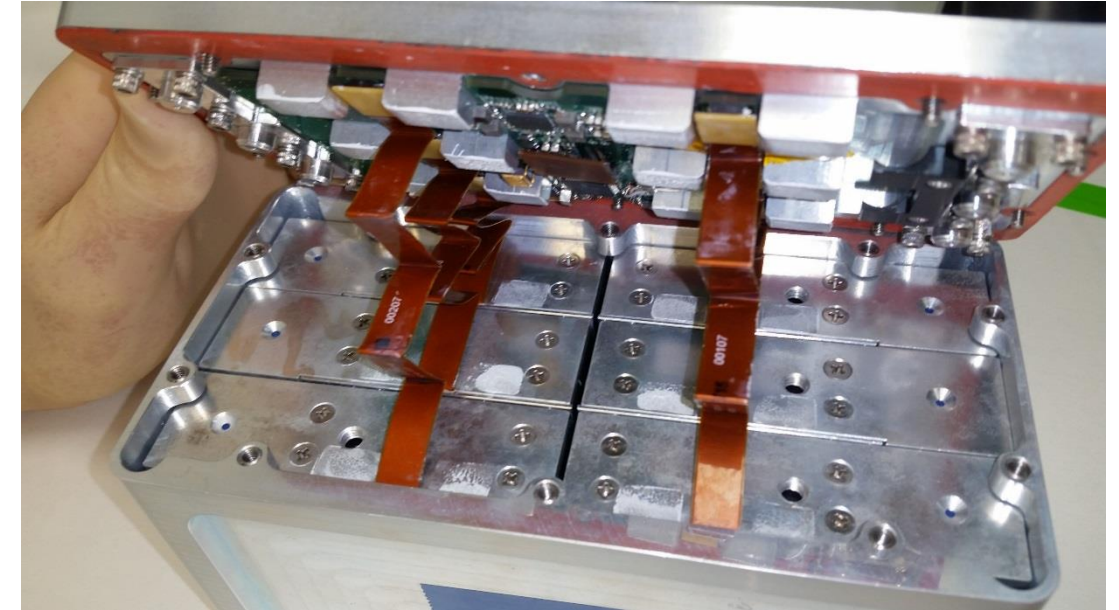
Hardware Overview – Locker & Tray

- Resides indefinitely in US Lab on ISS
- Holds 6 BRIC Canisters
 - Travel up/down each mission
- KSC Ground Station controlled
 - Commanding start/stop of experiment
 - Real time telemetry, includes
 - Tray and Canister temps
 - LED status
- Forced air cooling to reject heat
 - 1°C between Canisters
 - 3°C from EXPRESS AAA air



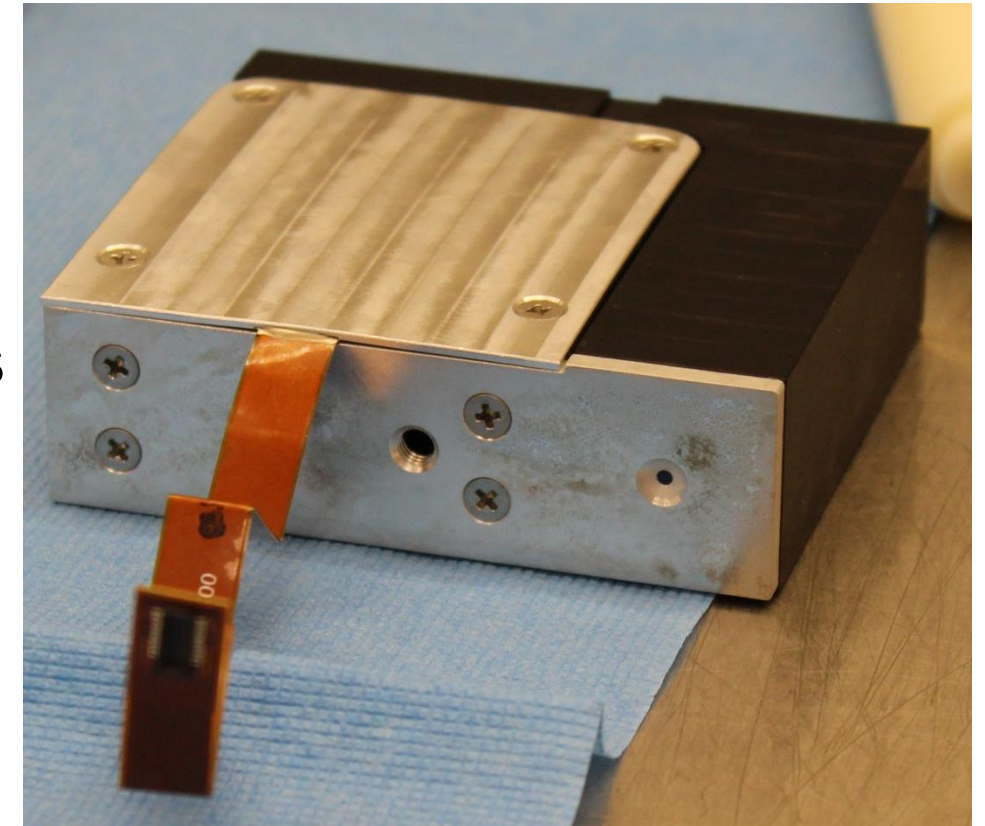
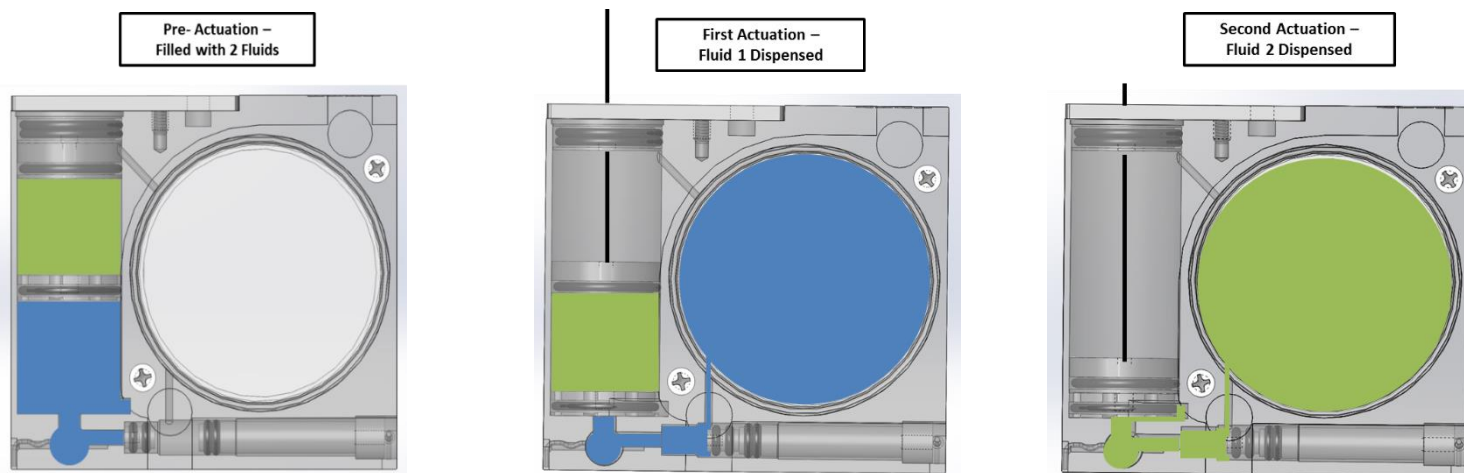
Hardware Overview - Canister

- Holds 6 PDFUs each containing 60mm Petri dishes
- Provides 3 levels of containment for up to Tox2 rated chemicals or BSL-2 biology
- Contingent crew start/stop experiment capable
- ISS Cold Stowage compatible (-100°C)
- Temp data logging of Canister air up to 90 days down to -100°C
- Low crew time required
- Scrub turn around hardware ready for late load insertion



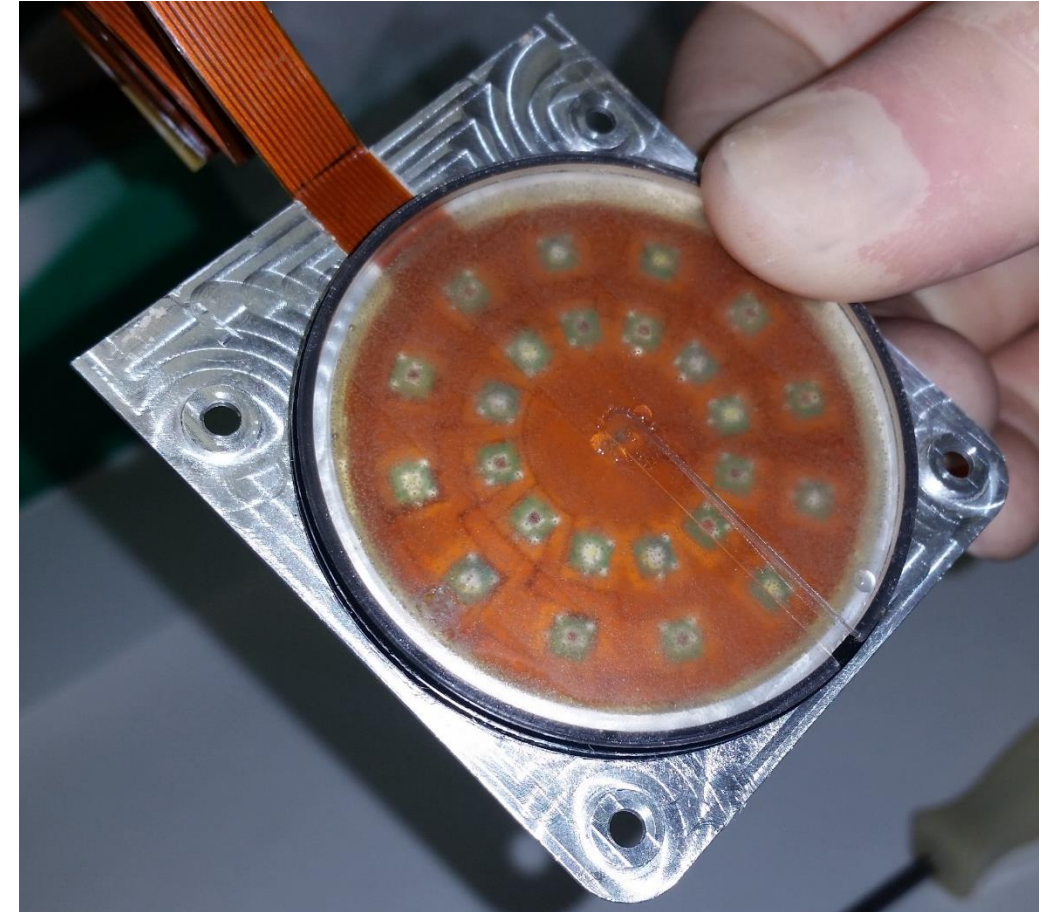
Hardware Overview - Petri Dish Fixation Units

- **Specimen**
 - Up to 36 total 60mm Petri dishes available in one mission
- **Discrete Single or Dual Fluid Injections**
 - 17mL total fluid volume
 - Growth media and/or preservatives/fixatives
 - Compatible with aldehydes, RNA/*later*, etc.



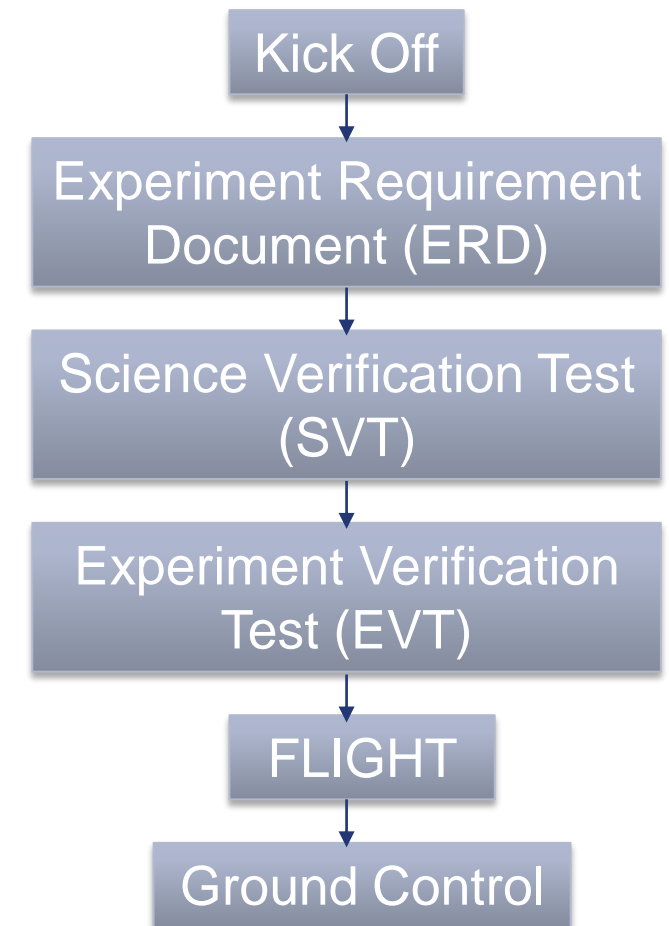
Hardware Overview - Petri Dish Fixation Units

- **Lighting**
 - Up to $55 \mu\text{mol}/\text{m}^2/\text{s}$ while maintaining 1°C between Canisters
 - capable of $>150 \mu\text{mol}/\text{m}^2/\text{s}$
 - 4 discrete LEDs types
 - currently ranging from 430-750nm (blue, red, white and far-red)
 - customizable wavelengths
 - Programmable lighting schedule with 1 sec (multi wavelength) resolution
 - $>70\%$ light uniformity
 - $>10\%$ intensity resolution control
 - Light tight from external sources



Operations Overview

- **Post Award, KSC conducts a Kick-Off meeting with the PI**
 - Explain KSC launch campaign process flow
 - Answer PI questions
 - Discuss schedule and target a mission
- **Project Scientist work with PI to identify experiment requirements**
- **Perform hardware and science integrated testing at Kennedy Space Center's Space Station Processing Facility**
 - Ensure successful flight mission!



Hardware Availability

- **Currently in Design Certification Phase**
 - Successful Completed
 - Confidence Growth Test at 55 $\mu\text{mol}/\text{m}^2/\text{s}$
 - PDFU Autoclave Testing
 - PDFU and Canister Leak Tests; proving containment
 - Planned Testing
 - Thermal and Lighting Capability Testing
- **Tray is manifested on SpaceX-12, anticipated launch date 5/12/2017**

Come See Us!

Come to Booth ____ to see the BRIC-LED for additional engineering and science related questions.

- **Allison Caron, Payload Hardware Development Lead**
- **Stephanie Richards, Payload Research Scientist**

